

APPENDICE - I

ANNUAL TAX PAYABLE BY THE ABORIGINAL SAVARAS OF PARALAKHEMUNDI ZAMINDARY TO THE NATIVE AUTHORITIES IN GANJAM DISTRICT.

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Name of the Village:

TAX PAYABLE

- |    |             |    |  |
|----|-------------|----|--|
| 1. | Loalia      | a) | 6 Dallies to Zamindars means goat, pumpkins, plantains, wild roots (4 Tooms Paddy)               |
|    |             | b) | Rs. 5/- or a bullock to Zamindar every alternate year.   |
|    |             | c) | 5 or 6 planks & Rs.2/- for honey.  |
|    |             | d) | 5 or 6 thousands of straw bundles to thatch God's house.   |
|    |             | e) | Unpaid labour.   |
|    |             | f) | Russooms to Peshniya or village watcher in shape of grain according to the worth of the village. |
|    |             |    |  |
| 2. | Jolla       | a) | 6 Dallies  |
|    |             | b) | Hemp & Planks & honey.   |
|    |             | c) | Straw sufficient to thatch one of the Bissoye's house.   |
|    |             | d) | Unpaid labour for God's houses.  |
|    |             | e) | Russooms to Peshniya.  |
|    |             |    |  |
| 3. | Sugarasingi | a) | 6 Dallies  |
|    |             | b) | Hemp & Planks.   |
|    |             | c) | Straw.   |
|    |             | d) | Unpaid labour.   |
|    |             | e) | Russooms to Peshniya.  |

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Source: Administrative Report on the Hill Tracts of Ganjam for the year 1880-81. No. 1380 Dt. 15.7.1881. (Judicial Department).

APPENDICE - II

PROPOSED ESTABLISHMENT, EUROPEAN AND NATIVE, FOR THE SUPERINTENDENCE OF THE HILL ZAMINDAIRES IN THE GANJAM AND VIZAGPATAM DISTRICTS UNDER A SOLE COMMISSIONER, ACCORDING TO THE SCHEME OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

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Commissioner's salary	Rs.	3000-0-0	
2 Assistants at Rs.100 each	Rs.	200-0-0	
Commissioner's Cutchery Sheristadar	Rs.	200-0-0	
Native Registrar	Rs.	50-0-0	
5 Ghumastas at different rates	Rs.	100-0-0	
6 Javabnivises at different rates	Rs.	150-0-0	
Translator	Rs.	50-0-0	
Writer (Head Writer)	Rs.	60-0-0	
2 Head writer at Rs. 35 each	Rs.	70-0-0	Rs. 180-0-0
2nd Head Writer	<u>Rs.</u>	<u>50-0-0</u>	
Record keeper (Native)			Rs. 35-0-0
3 Administrators of other peons			Rs. 17-0-0
Jamadar	Rs.	10-0-0	
15 Dalayats at 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Rs.	78-12-0	
2 Duffadars at 6	Rs.	12-0-0	
4 Naiks at 5	Rs.	20-0-0	
80 peons at 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<u>Rs.</u>	<u>280-0-0</u>	Rs. 400-12-0
Muchi	Rs.	10-0-0	
Kuctwan	Rs.	4-0-0	
Masaljee	Rs.	3-0-0	
Jadmali	<u>Rs.</u>	<u>2-0-0</u>	Rs. 19-0-0
Sauderward			Rs. 30-0-0
			<u>Rs. 1231-12-0</u>

**1 Assistant Commissioner's Cutcherry.**

Head Gumasta	Rs.	40-0-0	
Deputy Head Gumasta	Rs.	20-0-0	
1 Gumasta	Rs.	17-8-0	
1 Writer	Rs.	30-0-0	
2 Javabnivises	Rs.	40-0-0	
4 Peons at 5/2 & 6 at 3	Rs.	39-0-0	
Masalji	Rs.	5-0-0	
Sauderward	<u>Rs.</u>	<u>10-0-0</u>	Rs. 201-8-0
1 Assistant			<u>Rs. 201-8-0</u> +
	Rs.	403-0-0	= Rs. 1634-12-0
Per mensem	Rs.	6634-12-0	
Per Annum	Rs.	79917-0-0	

G.M. District Collector's Cutcherry,  
Dated 24th July, 1838

Sd/-R. A. Bannerman  
Collector

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Source: Letter from the Collector of Ganjam, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 24th July 1838, "Submitting opinions regarding the scheme of Administration proposed for the Hill Countries in the Northern Circars, "Printed at the Ganjam Collectorate Press" by M. Jaggayya, 1889.

A.S.O. (D) 383  
Madras Records Office, Madras.

APPENDICES-III

LIST OF RESIDENTS, CHIEFS AND COLLECTORS OF GANJAM  
BETWEEN 1768 AND 1867

Name	Date of assuming charge	Date of relinquish ions charge	Period of the Management
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Edward Cotsford, Esq, Resident	AD 1768	1774	Y.M.D. 7.0.0
Charles Smith, Esq, Chief.	1775	1778	4.0.0
Morganwilliams, Esq, Chief.	1779	1780	2.0.0
John Turning, Esq, Resident.	1781	1782	2.0.0
John Maxwell Stone, Esq, Chief.	1783	1785	3.0.0
Rugh Maxwell, Esq, Acting Chief.	1787	1783	2.0.0
Henry Crowfor, Esq, Resident.	1789	1790	2.0.0
Thomas Snodgrass, Esq, Resident.	1791	1792	2.0.0
William Gordon, Esq, Acting Resident	1793	1793	1.0.0
Walter Balfour, Esq, Coll- ector.	1.4.1794	28.2.1797	2.11.9
Thomas Snodgrass, Esq, Collector.	1.3.1797	31.8.1800	3.6.0
William Brown, Esq, Collector.	1.9.1800	8.8.1802	1.11.8
Letter Cherry, Esq, Collector.	9.8.1802	4.12.1804	2.3.6
Augustus Robson, Esq, Collector.	5.12.1804	16.9.1806	1.9.11
Robert Alexander, Esq, Collector	17.9.1806	23.12.1808	2.3.12
G.F.Travers, Esq, Collector	29.12.1808	3.6.1809	0.5.11

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
H. Spottiswoode, Esq, Collector.	9.6.1809	23.7.1819	8.1.14
Peter Peade Cazalet, Esq, Acting Collector	24.7.1817	18.2.1819	1.6.25
Robert Bayard, Esq, Collector	19.2.1819	29.1.1827	7.11.9
Samuel Smith, Esq, Sub- Collector	30.1.1827	11.1.1830	2.11.13
Henry Bacon, Esq, Collector	12.1.1830	2.2.1830	0.0.22
James Fraser, Esq, Sub- Collector	3.2.1830	27.5.1830	0.3.25
Robert Eden, Esq, Acting Collector	28.5.1830	26.10.1830	0.4.20
George Macartney Ogilvie, Esq,	27.10.1830	15.1.1831	0.2.19
James Arthur Robert Sterven- son, Esq.	16.1.1831	16.2.1832	1.1.1
Robert Alexander Bannerman, Esq.	17.2.1832	15.3.1835	3.1.0
Thomas Andrew Anstruther, Esq, Acting Collector	17.3.1835	19.6.1837	2.2.3
Pat. Boileau Smollet, Esq, Acting Collector	2.2.1838	25.11.1843 (Leave to Cape)	5.10.24
H.A. Bannerman, Esq, Collect- or.	9.12.1843	19.11.1844	0.11.10
Charles John Shubrick, Esq, Personnel Assistant Collector In-charge	20.11.1844	24.11.1845	1.0.5
Arthur Pooley Onslow Esq. Collector	25.11.1845	12.5.1849	3.5.7
William Knox, Esq, Acting Collector	13.5.1849	26.7.1849	0.2.7
Thomas Prendergast, Esq, Collector	29.7.1849	24.1.1854	4.5.28
	25.1.1854	4.7.1854	0.5.10
	4.7.1854	7.10.1854	0.3.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
William Knox, Esq, Acting Collector	7.10.1854	1.4.1858	3.5.24
Thomas Devid Lushington, Esq, Collector	1.4.1858	29.4.1858	0.0.29
George Thornhill, Esq,	29.4.1858	26.5.1858	0.0.28
Thomas John Knox, Esq, Acting Collector	26.5.1858	19.8.1858	0.2.26
Gordon Sullivan Forbes, Esq, Collector	19.8.1858	31.1.1860	1.5.0
Robert Davidson, Esq, Acting Collector	1.2.1860	10.4.1860	0.2.10
G.S.Forbes, Esq, Collector	10.4.1860	20.10.1863	3.6.10
C.T.Longley, Esq, Acting Collector	20.10.1863	20.11.1863	0.1.1
G.S.Forbes, Esq, Collector	21.11.1863	16.3.1864	1.3.26
Captain H.L.Grove, Esq, Officiating Collector	16.3.1863	12.4.1863	0.0.27
G.S.Forbes, Esq, Collector	13.4.1864	1.10.1864	0.5.14
E.E.Boord, Esq, Acting Collector	1.10.1864	2.9.1865	0.11.1
G.D.Leman, Esq, S. Assistant Collector	2.9.1864	4.9.1865	0.0.3
G.Thornhill, Esq, Acting Collector	4.9.1865	24.1.1866	0.4.20
G.S.Forbes, Esq, Collector	24.1.1866	14.5.1867	1.3.27

Source:- T.J.Mallby. M.C.S. (The Ganjam District Manual Madras; 1918), Pt.255-257.

APPENDICE - IV

STUDENTS STRENGTH IN THE HILL TRACTS SCHOOLS OF GANJAM DISTRICT

Government Primary Schools	On the 31st March 1983				On the 31st March 1984				Total	Total		
	Uryas		Khonds		Uryas		Khonds					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Lilnepada	59	15	74	64	64	138	58	15	73	67	67	140
Brahmanaped	25	12	37	3	3	40	27	15	42	8	8	50
Tickaball	40	8	48	-	-	48	40	6	46	14	14	60
Serunguda	47	15	62	44	44	106	46	14	60	42	42	102
Kolnjure	29	10	39	4	4	43	55	8	63	56	56	119
Mahasngl	34	3	37	7	7	44	38	10	48	4	4	52
Udayagiri	35	5	40	-	2	42	34	12	46	2	2	48
Kamalagan	26	17	43	13	-	56	38	13	51	15	-	66
Chendragiri	43	-	43	-	-	43	36*	-	36	-	-	36
Balliguda	31	-	31	5	1	37	51+	-	51	3	2	56
Posuera	23	6	29	-	-	29	28	7	35	5	-	40
Bhudaguda	36	-	36	16	-	52	45	4	49	-	-	49
Kurtilli	37	2	39	2	-	41	32	8	40	2	-	42
	465	93	558	158	3	719	529	112	640	213	2	850

\* Includes Savaras.

+ Includes 3 Muslim Boys.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Schools supported by Patros	465	93		158	3	161	719	529	112	(640	218	2	220	860
Kirkuti								16	-	16	-	-	-	16
Chakapad(Proposed combined system schools.)								40	3	43	4	1	5	48
Tentuligada								40	-	40	8	-	8	48
Nowgan								38	7	45	5	-	5	50
Donga								-	-	-	23	7	30	30
Kalingia								-	-	-		32	-	32
Tujasmunda								28	8	36	37	-	37	73
Dadakinga								16	-	16	28	-	28	44
Sankara Kole								18	-	18	20	-	20	38
Raikolie								-	-	-	32	-	32	32
*Billapodora								65	-	15	12	-	12	27
Roman Catholic Mission School Kattingia								-	-	-	30	-	30	30
								211	18	229	231	8	237	468
* to be transfered to Durumpore.														

Source: Annual Report for 1883-84 of the Primary Schools of Ganjam Hill Tracts, No. 14 Dt. 9.4.1884. O.S.A. Bhubaneswar.

APPENDICE - V

THE RESULTS OF THE EXAMINATION SHOWN BELOW.

Order	1983-84	Class				Results of the Examination				
		Prepa- ratory	A	B	I	II	1983-84 2nd Exam.	1st Exam.	1982-83	1981-82
1.	Linepeda	6	6	5	6	7	6.00	5.00	6.20	5.20
	Mhudaguda	6	6	6	6	6	6.00	4.60	5.60	4.00
	Kurtilli	6	6	6	-	-	6.00	4.75	-	-
4.	Udayagiri	6	5	6	6	6	4.80	4.40	6.00	6.00
	Brahmanpad	6	6	6	6	5	5.30	5.20	5.80	5.20
6.	Beliguda	7	6	5	5	5	5.60	5.00	5.40	4.50
	Tickaballi	7	5	5	5	6	5.60	4.80	5.20	4.80
	Kaulagan	7	6	4	5	4	5.20	4.20	4.75	4.75
	Koinjore	4	6	5	6	4	5.00	-	-	-
	Possara	5	4	5	6	-	5.00	3.75	4.50	4.00
16.	Mhasingi	5	6	4	4	5	4.80	3.50	4.25	3.50
12.	Sarangad	5	5	4	5	4	4.60	4.40	5.80	4.80
13.	Chendragiri	4	4	5	4	5	4.40	-	4.50	4.75
Average		5.69	5.46	5.07	5.16	5.18	5.37	4.53	5.23	4.60
Class average 1981-82		4.46	3.77	4.08	5.15	5.80				

APPENDICE - VI

STUDENTS STRENGTH IN THE HILL - TRACTS SCHOOLS IN GANJAM DISTRICT (SUPPLIED BY THE PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT AGENT WITH HIS LETTER DT. 5.6.1887 No.27, Ano; 598/1887)

Name of Schools	Name of Taluq.	Uriyas	Khonds	Sauras	Total	Boys	Girls	Grand Total
		1885-86 1886-87 Estate Schools	1885-86 1886-87	1885-86 1886-87	1885-86 1886-87	1885-86 1886-87	1885-86 1886-87	1885-86 1886-87
1. Gumma	Parla-khemundi, Taluq.	35 - 37	- -	- -	3	35 - 40	35-40	- - 35-40
2. Serangho		32 - 29	- -	- -	6	32-35	32-35	- - 32-40
		67 - 66	- -	- -	09	67-75	67-75	- - 67-75
<u>Results schools aided by Government</u>								
1. Narayanpura		45	6	- -	- -	59	59	- 12 09 - 51
2. Gaiba		31	-	- -	- -	4 35	- 35	- - - 34
3. Gumma		26	-	- -	- -	26	26	- - - 26
4. Do (two) night schools		43	-	- -	- -	1 44	- 44	- - - 44
		145	6		5	156	144	- 12 156

Source: Submission of Memorandum in the administration of the Paralhemundi Hill tracts for the year 1886-87. No. 23 dt. 26.5.1887. C.A.S. Bhubaneswar.

## APPENDICE - VII

REPORT FROM KRISHNA CHANDRA BISSOI OF GUMMA TO THE  
SUB-MAGISTRATE OF PARLAKIMEDY DT. 17th OCT, 1879.

As they (Madha & Jagga, Savara) advised them that it is safe to effect a compromise with the Gumma Bissoi & to pay share; i.e., in the produce of the land as usual, that it is better to give up such thoughts as the Circar lately arrested & severely punished the people who rebelled against them before, & that they should have a compromise made between them & the Gumma Bissoi, the Sourahs of Kolakota & other villages rejected the advice of these two people. Buluka went to Gunpur accompanied by Bavushi, Gomango, Dalu Savara, Yesula of Chinna Kolakota & Savara Syalu of Tumukora. I beg to report this for your information.

Krishna Chandra Bissoi  
of Gumma Fort.

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Source: Translation of a report of Gumma Bissoi regarding conduct of the people on the Jeypore Side.No.180 dtd. 26.1.1880. O.S.A. Bhubaneswar.

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The Lanjia Savaras of Gumpur Division - Korenj Hill,  
Zoragut District, Orissa.

No.1.



An Old Savara Woman seated in front the hut.  
(The Samaja, Daily News Paper (Oriya) Sunday Special.)

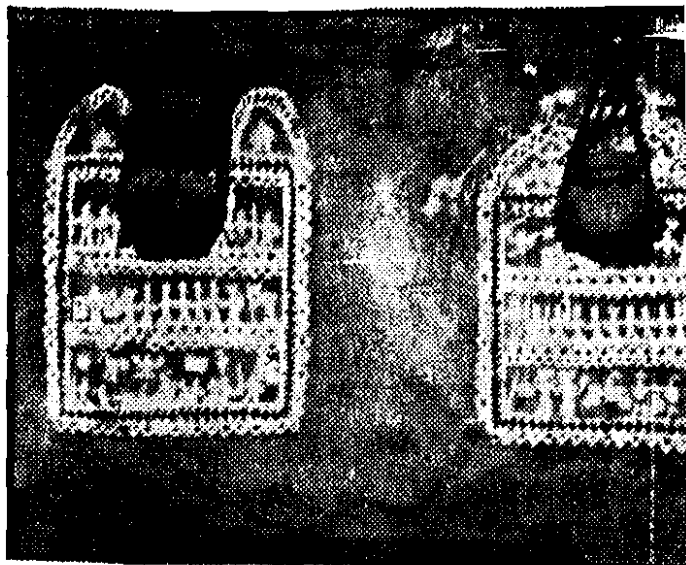
No.2.



ସାବରା ଧାନ ଶେଡ଼ି ସାରିବ

Savara man going to his cultivating field with food.

No.3.



ଏକ ଘରୋଇ ପୂଜା

Worship at home - a kind of Ital  
in the wall.

No.4.



ବିବାହ (Marriage)

...ain the new couple by their  
...ditional music.

No.5.



ସାବରା ଘରକୁ ଫେରୁଛନ୍ତି

The Savaras returning home from  
the local market.

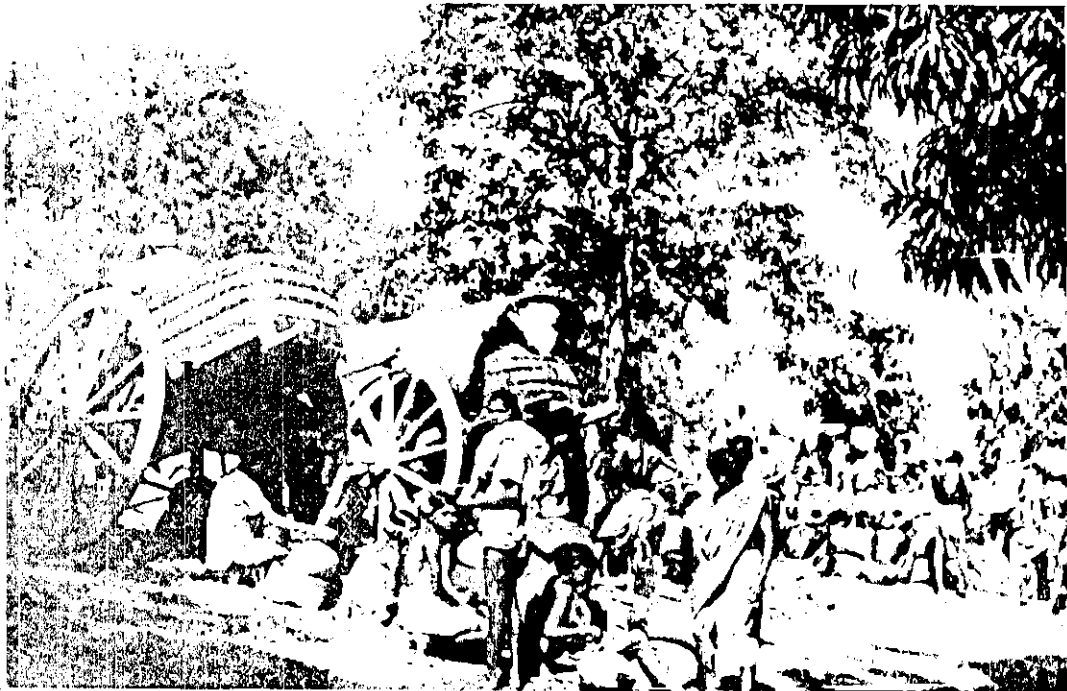
No.6.



*Village granaries*  
( The Adivasis )

No.7.

*Scenes at the market*



( The Adivasis )

*Sisua*

No. 8.



**A Festive Occasion. (Some Indian Tribes)**