

**A STUDY OF SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL MAKE UP
OF ADOLESCENTS BELONGING TO SCHEDULED
TRIBES (THARU AND BOKSA) IN NAINITAL
DISTRICT**

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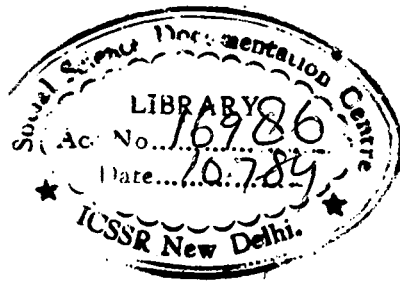
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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled, "A Study of Socio-Psychological make up of Adolescents Belonging to Scheduled Tribes (Tharu and Bûksa) in Nainital District" by Shri Ram Swarup Verma, Head of the Department of Education, M.B. Post-graduate College, Haldwani embodies his original research work towards Ph.D. degree in Education of Kumaon University, Nainital completed under my supervision.

I further certify that he has completed the required statutory formalities towards submission of his thesis.

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ABBREVIATIONS USED

SMI	=	Social make up Inventory
SCI	=	Social change Inventory
SES	=	Socio-economic Status
ADJ	=	Adjustment
INT	=	Intelligence
EDR	=	Educational Interest Record
AGR	=	Agriculture
COM	=	Commerce
FAR	=	Fine Arts
HSC	=	Home Science
HUM	=	Humanities
SC	=	Science
TEC	=	Technology
BSG	=	Boksa School going
BNSG	=	Boksa non-school going
BMSG	=	Boksa male school going
BFSG	=	Boksa female school going
BMNSG	=	Boksa male non-school going
BFNSG	=	Boksa female non-school going
TSG	=	Tharu School going
TNSG	=	Tharu non-school going
TMSG	=	Tharu Male school going
TFSG	=	Tharu female non-school going
TMNSG	=	Tharu male non-school going
TFNSG	=	Tharu female non-school going
NTSG	=	Non-tribe school going
NTMSG	=	Non-tribe male school going
NTFSG	=	Non-tribe female school going

GLOSSARY

Anthai	=	A festival
Athawaru	=	Eight days free labour given to the lord.
Baisakh	=	Name of month according to Hindu Calendar.
Barbasa	=	A place near Khatima
Bari Charai	=	Spring festival of women.
Bethar Bibah	=	Type of remarriage
Bhabi Bibah	=	Marriage with elder brother's widow.
Bharara	=	A magician, spirit-doctor and religious priest.
Bhat lagawan	=	A custom observed at the wedding using boiled rice.
Bhumiya (Bhumsen)	=	A village god representing seven mother goddesses.
Bhut	=	An evil spirit.
Bok	=	Goat
Brehmin	=	A person who performs religious activities.
Chhatti	=	A purification ceremony observed on sixth day after child's birth.
Chheikatana	=	A custom observed at weddings.
Dai	=	Midwife.
Daisi	=	A person who belongs to plains.
Daroga	=	A person who performs the duties like that of police inspector in the tribal community.
Dhaliya	=	A wooden Basket.
Dharanagar	=	Historical place in Rajasthan.

Doodhadhari (Doodhadhar)	=	A wedding custom performed before the actual rites of marriage.
Dola	=	Marriage by money compensation.
Home	=	A holy offering to fire.
Hulka	=	Tribal Goddess
Jadu	=	Magic
Kajal	=	Carbon ointment which is applied in the eyes.
Kotwar	=	A man who serves all the villagers and is paid only in kind.
Kaj	=	Widow remarriage
Kharga Bhut	=	Tribal evil spirit
Magh	=	A month according to Hindu calendar.
Mangani	=	Betrothal
Mansa	=	A Goddess who fulfils the desires.
Mantra	=	Charmed words and phrases.
Maratha	=	A marshal race of Maharashtra.
Mela	=	A fair
Mundan	=	Hair cutting ceremony
Munsif	=	A person having judicial power.
Mustjar	=	A contractor
Nahawan	=	Bathing.
Naita	=	A custom of presenting money at the time of wedding.
Pagaripalta jaar	=	A closed friend.
Pahari	=	A person who belongs to hill.
Panchayat	=	A Judicial Committee, normally having five members.

Parwatia	=	A Hill Spirit
Phagun	=	A month according to Hindu calendar.
Pirs	=	Renowned saints.
Pradhan	=	Headman of the village.
Punyagiri	=	Name of hill where annual festival by the same name is held.
Purwa Nagai	=	Tribal Goddess.
Ratjaga	=	Keeping awake for the whole night singing hymans and folk songs in praise of goddess.
Sangmatti(Sangan)	=	Female friendship.
Sarada	=	A river
Sarpaneh	=	President of Panchayat
Sepahies	=	Constable
Shikar	=	Hunting,Prey.
Shitla	=	Small pox, the name of the Goddess after which this disease is known.
Siyanas	=	A wiseman witch doctor.
Tahare	=	halt.
Takhat	=	Head of judiciary committee.
Tarahuwa	=	become wet
Thatharana	=	Trembling sound.
Than	=	A place of worship in tribal community.
Thakur	=	Supreme God
Tij	=	A festival observed on the third day in the month of Sawan(July-August).
Tona	=	The power of evil eye.
Yaar	=	Friend

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